Carbon Taxes and ETS in Norway

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Why price on carbon?

• Cost efficient

• Decentralised and informed actions

• Polluter pays principle

• Revenues to the government

• Low administrative costs
Policy instruments by emission source

- **Landbased industry (ETS)**: 22%
- **Agriculture, waste etc.**: 15%
- **Fishing**: 3%
- **HFC/PFC tax**: 1%
- **Heating etc.**: 6%
- **Road transport**: 22%
- **Other transport**: 4%
- **Aviation**: 2%
- **Offshore**: 24%

Legend:
- ETS
- ETS and tax
- Tax
- Few or no measures
Marginal costs of GHG emissions in 2014