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# Role of the guide

Aim: Develop guidance to inform policy deliberations before decisions on carbon price adoption



Capture lessons learned from PMR



Provide a framework to guide policymakers



Provide templates, tools, and examples



Complement existing guidance documents



# A complement to the PMR's other guides



Technical documents available at: <a href="https://www.thepmr.org/content/technical-notes-and-guidance-documents">www.thepmr.org/content/technical-notes-and-guidance-documents</a>

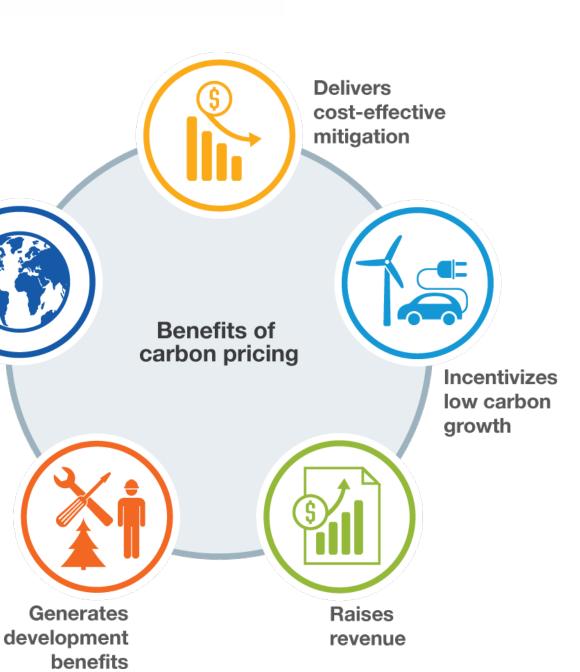
#### **Overview of the Guide** 1. Introduction to carbon pricing 3. Impact assessment Carbon The case for Carbon pricing Carbon pricing pricing in the carbon pricing options interactions Modeling the policy mix Stakeholder impacts of impacts carbon pricing Content Identifying policy Modeling interactions technical 2. The jurisdictional context summary Example terms of Attachments Jurisdictions' Capacity for The local reference objectives implementation 4. Reaching a recommendation Questionnaire Data tip sheet Capacity Communicating **Synthesizing** assessment on country the evidence context tool recommendation Recommendation paper best practices PARTNERSHIP FOR MARKET READINESS Adopt a carbon pricing instrument

A carbon price can play different roles to meet a jurisdiction's objectives

Regional or

international

cooperation



## Policy objectives influence instrument choice

ETS advantages Carbon tax advantages

**Emission outcome certainty** 

Regional/international cooperation

**Cost-effective mitigation** 

**Local benefits** 

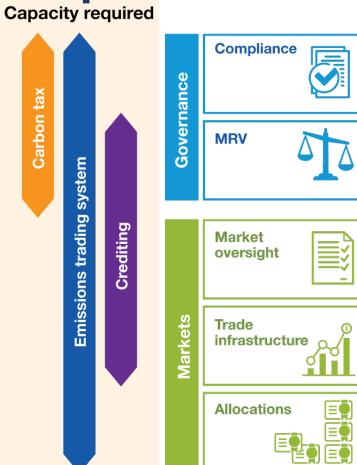
**Promotes business investment certainty** 

Raises predictable revenue



# Local context and capacity is important







Questionnaire on jurisdiction context

Data tip sheet



# Interactions with other policies affects how a carbon price functions

#### **Complementary**

improve functioning of carbon markets

- energy market reform
  (e.g. facilitating cost pass-through)
- infrastructure upgrades
- · energy efficiency labeling
- pollution/emissions measurement

#### **Overlapping**

duplicate incentives in carbon markets

- feed in tariffs
- green certificate programs, such as renewable energy targets

#### Countervailing

oppose incentives in carbon markets

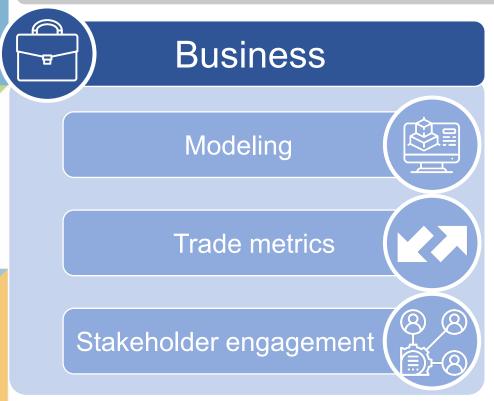
- fossil fuel subsidies
- industry tax breaks and special treatment

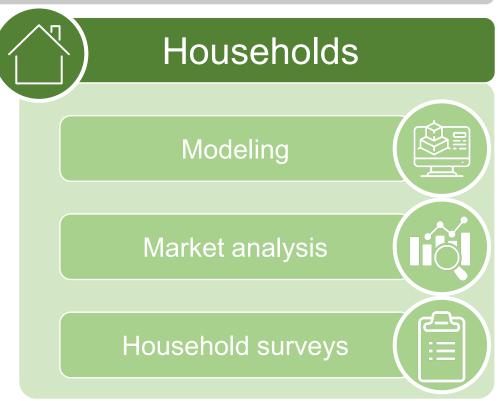




### Assess impacts using multiple sources

Impact assessment options







- Modeling technical summary
- Example terms of reference



## Making recommendations

Short time frame for implementation

Limited capabilities & capacity

Market concentration or insufficient liquidity

Institutional or political barriers

**Short-term considerations** 

**Policy simplicity** 

**Price stability** 

**Predictability of revenues** 

Regional/international cooperation

**Temporal flexibility** 

Certainty of emissions reductions

**Long-term objectives** 



Justify the need for intervention



Respond to stakeholder impacts



Use broad evidence for support







## Summary of tools and other guides





Technical documents available at: www.thepmr.org/content/technical-notes-and-guidance-documents

